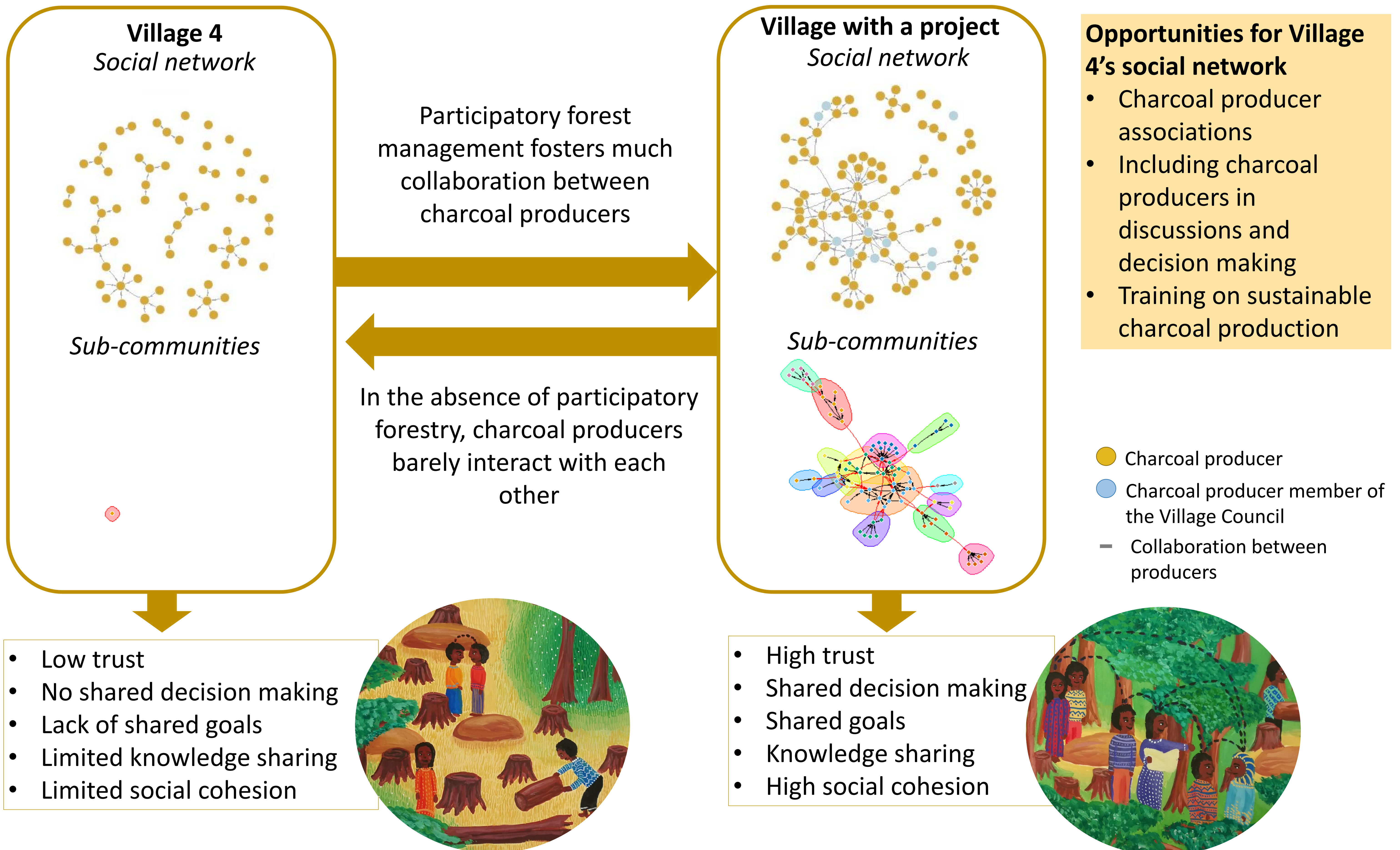


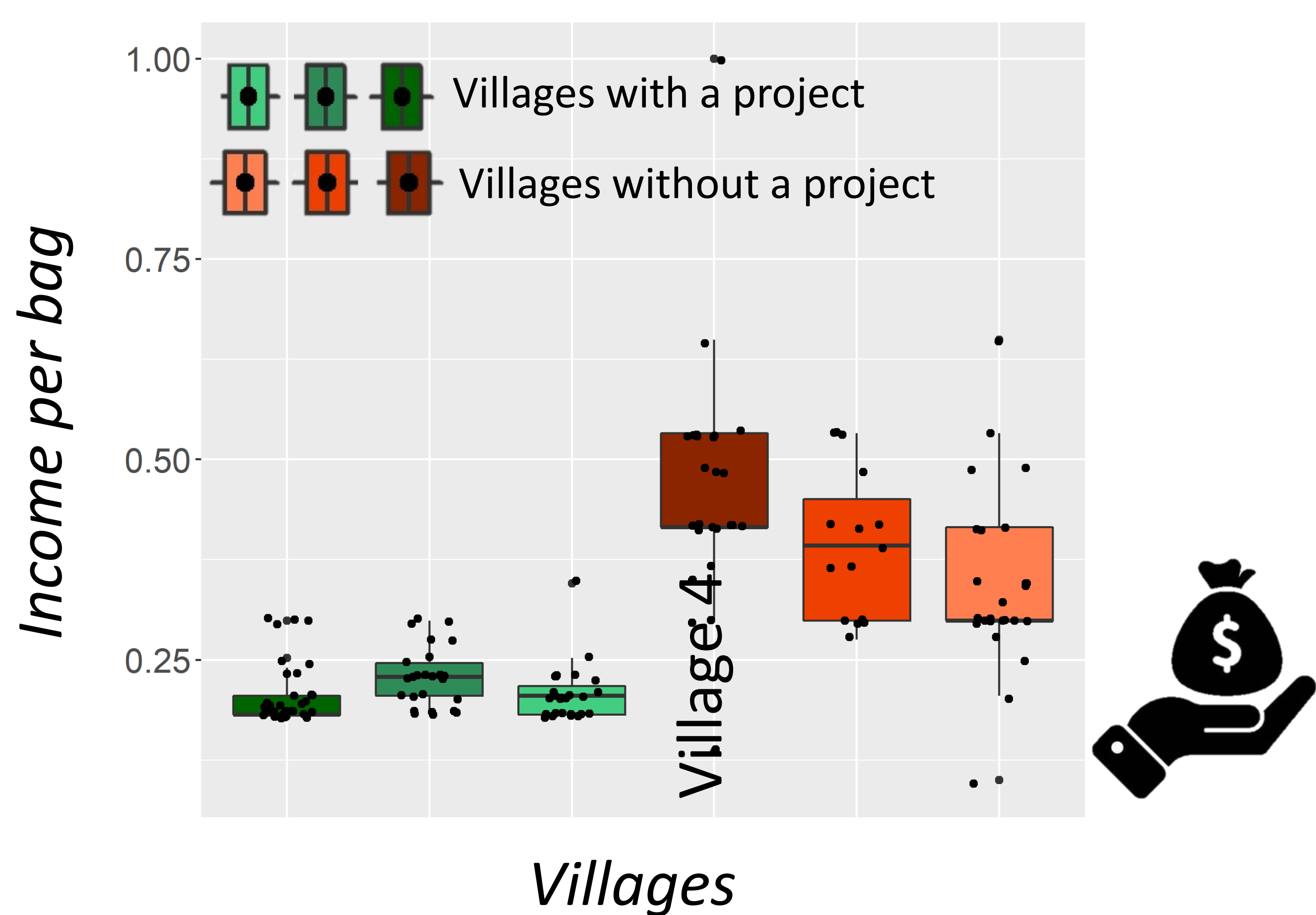
How does forest management influence charcoal producer livelihoods in Village 4?

Hanneke van 't Veen, Vincent Gerald Vyamana and Moshy Salehe Mpembela

How do producers in Village 4 collaborate with each other compared to other villages?



Distribution of charcoal producer livelihood resources in different villages



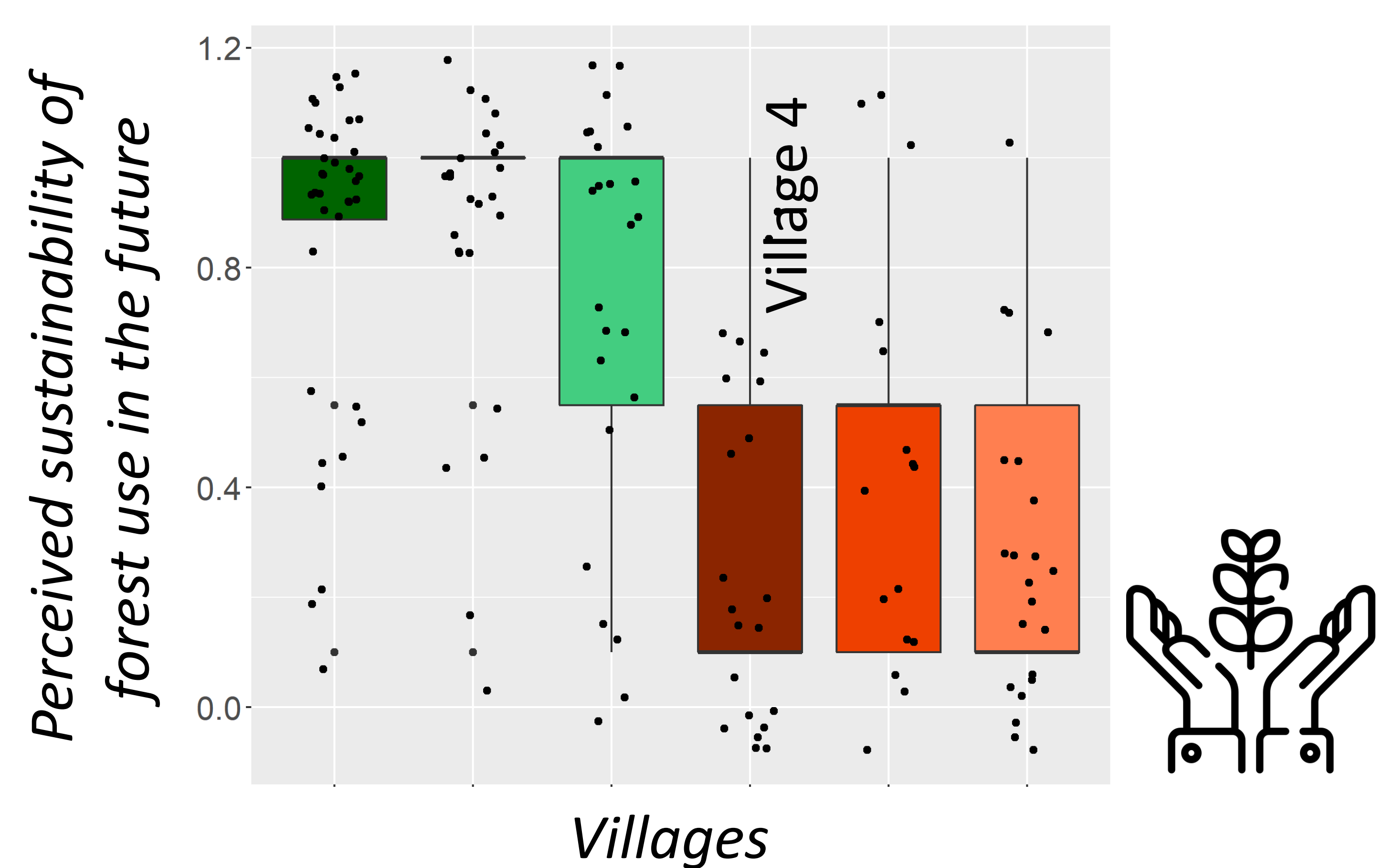
Higher income per bag

Opportunity

- Charcoal producers in Village 4 receive higher incomes per bag (3,000 – 40,000 TZH; average of 17,000 TZS) than those in villages with a project (5,000 – 12,000; average of 6,300 TZS).

Challenges

- Charcoal producers are sometimes fined, or their charcoal is taken.
- No income from charcoal for the village, hence less opportunity to invest in development projects and forest management.



Low perceived sustainability of forest use

Challenge

- Charcoal producers in villages with a project feel more positive about the future of the forest than those in Village 4.